# Grammar by unit

# Grade 6

## Unit 6A: Dahl & Narrative

## Sub-unit 1: Get Started

## Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

## Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using verbs and prepositional phrases.
- · Expanding: identifying and using prepositional phrases of time and location to modify actions.
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs and adverb phrases to modify actions.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

#### Week 2:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: identifying complete sentences and sentence fragments.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: Boy: Tales of Childhood by Roald Dahl

#### Week 1:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using verbs and prepositional phrases.
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositional phrases of time and location to modify actions.
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs and adverb phrases to modify actions.

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple past tense and time-related words and phrases.
- Expanding: identifying and using past progressive tense and time-related words and phrases.
- Bridging: identifying and using past perfect tense and time-related words and phrases.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 3:

Condensing ideas

- Emerging: using compound subjects and predicates to condense ideas.
- Expanding: using embedded clauses (e.g., who and that clauses) to condense ideas.
- Bridging: using nominalizations to avoid repetition and condense ideas.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Unit 6B: Twain & Sherlock

## Sub-unit 1: The Adventures of Tom Sawyer by Mark Twain

## Week 1:

Understanding cohesion

Emerging: identifying and using subject pronouns to avoid repetition.

Expanding: identifying and using subject, object, and possessive pronouns to avoid repetition.

Bridging: tracking pronoun reference in a text and using pronouns to avoid repetition.

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: identifying and using sensory adjectives.
- Expanding: identifying and using comparative adjectives.
- Bridging: identifying and using superlative adjectives.

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using verbs and prepositional phrases.
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositional phrases of time and location to modify actions.
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify actions.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 3:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form complex sentences that express a reason.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences that show a variety of relationships.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Sub-unit 2: "The Speckled Band" by Sir Arthur Conan Doyle

## Week 1:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- · Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Sub-unit 3: "The Red-Headed League" by Sir Arthur Conan Doyle

## Week 2:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

## **Unit 6C: Chocolate**

# Sub-unit 1: Fair Trade Chocolate

#### Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: Chocolate: If It Doesn't Kill You, It May Make You Smarter

## Week 2:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: Combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form complex sentences that express a reason.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences that show a variety of relationships.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Sub-unit 3: A Dream Come True: Smarter AND Healthier?

#### Week 3:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple past and present tense.
- Expanding: identifying and using helping verbs to show when an action takes place.
- Bridging: identifying and using the past tense of modal verbs.

## Sub-unit 4: Chocolate: The Pros and Cons

## Week 4:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## **Unit 6D: Greeks**

## Sub-unit 1: Prometheus

## Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: Odysseus

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- · Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

## Sub-unit 3: Arachne

#### Week 1:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple past and present tense.
- Expanding: identifying and using helping verbs to show when an action takes place.
- Bridging: identifying and using the past tense of modal verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 2:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using verbs and prepositional phrases.
- · Expanding: identifying and using prepositional phrases of time and location to modify actions.
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs and adverb phrases to modify actions.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# **Unit 6E: Reading The Novel**

# Sub-unit 1: M.C. Higgins, The Great by Virginia Hamilton

#### Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- · Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 2:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple past, present, and future.
- Expanding: identifying and using progressive verb tenses.
- Bridging: using verb tense to determine and communicate when an action took place.

#### Week 3:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using verbs and prepositional phrases.
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositional phrases of time and location to modify actions.
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs and adverb phrases to modify actions.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 4:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: Combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form complex sentences that express a reason.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences that show a variety of relationships.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## **Unit 6F: Titanic Collection**

## Sub-unit 1: A Night to Remember by Walter Lord

## Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- · Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

# Grade 7

# **Unit 7A: Red Scarf Girl & Narrative**

## Sub-unit 1: Get Started

## Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using verbs and prepositional phrases.
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositional phrases of time and location to modify actions.
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs and adverb phrases to modify actions.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 2:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: identifying complete sentences and sentence fragments.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences.

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Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: Red Scarf Girl by Ji-li Jiang

## Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: identifying and using sensory adjectives.
- Expanding: identifying and using comparative adjectives.
- Bridging: identifying and using superlative adjectives.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate).

Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

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Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 3:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple past tense and time-related words and phrases.
- Expanding: identifying and using past progressive tense and time-related words and phrases.
- · Bridging: identifying and using past perfect tense and time-related words and phrases.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## **Unit 7B: Character & Conflict**

## Sub-unit 1: A Raisin in the Sun by Lorraine Hansberry

## Week 1:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 2:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: identifying and using sensory adjectives.
- Expanding: identifying and using comparative adjectives.
- Bridging: identifying and using superlative adjectives.

#### Week 3:

Condensing ideas

- Emerging: using compound subjects and predicates to condense ideas.
- Expanding: using embedded clauses (e.g., who and that clauses) to condense ideas.
- Bridging: using nominalizations to avoid repetition and condense ideas.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 4:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: Combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form complex sentences that express a reason.
- · Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences that show a variety of relationships.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: "Sucker" by Carson McCullers

#### Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: identifying and using sensory adjectives.
- Expanding: identifying and using comparative adjectives.
- Bridging: identifying and using superlative adjectives.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

#### **Unit 7C: Brain Science**

# Sub-unit 1: Phineas Gage: A Gruesome but True Story About Brain Science by John Fleischman

## Week 1:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 3:

Condensing ideas

- Emerging: using compound subjects and predicates to condense ideas.
- Expanding: using embedded clauses (e.g., who and that clauses) to condense ideas.
- Bridging: using nominalizations to avoid repetition and condense ideas.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: "Demystifying the Adolescent Brain" by Laurence Steinberg

#### Week 1:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: Combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form complex sentences that express a reason.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences that show a variety of relationships.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Week 2:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- · Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

## **Unit 7D: Poetry & Poe**

## Sub-Unit 1: Poetry

#### Week 1:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: Combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form complex sentences that express a reason.
- · Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences that show a variety of relationships.

 $Identifying \ the \ parts \ of \ a \ Super \ Sentence \ (e.g., simple \ subject \ and \ simple \ predicate).$ 

Revising to expand the subject or predicate. Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-Unit 2: "The Tell-Tale Heart" by Edgar Allan Poe

## Week 1:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs(e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs/adverb phrases to modify verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Week 2:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs/adverb phrases to modify verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-Unit 3: "The Cask of Amontillado" by Edgar Allan Poe

## Week 1:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs/adverb phrases to modify verbs.

Combining clauses

- Emerging: Combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form complex sentences that express a reason.
- · Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences that show a variety of relationships.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-Unit 4: "The Raven" by Edgar Allan Poe

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs/adverb phrases to modify verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Unit 7E: Shakespeare's Romeo & Juliet

## Sub-unit 1: Romeo & Juliet by William Shakespeare

#### Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 2:

Understanding cohesion and condensing ideas

- Emerging: identifying and using subject pronouns to avoid repetition.
- Expanding: identifying and using subject, object, and possessive pronouns to avoid repetition.
- Bridging: tracking pronoun reference in a text and using pronouns to avoid repetition.

#### Week 3:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple verb tenses.
- Expanding: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.
- Bridging: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 4:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple verb tenses.
- Expanding: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.
- Bridging: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate)..

Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## **Unit 7F: The Gold Rush Collection**

# Sub-unit 1: The Gold Rush

## Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

# Grade 8

# Unit 8A: World War II, & Narrative

## Sub-unit 1: Get started

## Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using verbs and prepositional phrases.
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositional phrases of time and location to modify actions.
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs and adverb phrases to modify actions.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 2:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: identifying complete sentences and sentence fragments.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: Going Solo by Roald Dahl

## Week 1:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple verb tenses.
- Expanding: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.
- Bridging: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.

Condensing ideas

- Emerging: using compound subjects and predicates to condense ideas.
- Expanding: using embedded clauses (e.g., who and that clauses) to condense ideas.
- Bridging: using nominalizations to avoid repetition and condense ideas.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 3:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form complex sentences that express a reason.
- · Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences that show a variety of relationships.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## **Unit 8B: Biography & Literature**

## Sub-unit 1: Benjamin Franklin

## Week 1:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple verb tenses.
- Expanding: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.
- Bridging: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 2:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

#### Week 3:

Condensing ideas

- Emerging: using compound subjects and predicates to condense ideas.
- Expanding: using embedded clauses (e.g., who and that clauses) to condense ideas.
- Bridging: using nominalizations to avoid repetition and condense ideas.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 4:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: identifying complete sentences and sentence fragments.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: Declaration of Independence by the Continental Congress

#### Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: identifying and using sensory adjectives.
- Expanding: identifying and using comparative adjectives.
- Bridging: identifying and using superlative adjectives.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# **Unit 8C: Liberty & Equality**

## Sub-unit 1: Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass by Frederick Douglass

# Week 1:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple verb tenses.
- Expanding: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.
- Bridging: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 3:

Combining clauses

- Emerging: identifying complete sentences and sentence fragments.
- Expanding: combining clauses to form compound sentences.
- Bridging: combining clauses to form complex sentences.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 2: Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl by Harriet Ann Jacobs

#### Week 1:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple verb tenses.
- Expanding: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.
- Bridging: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 3: The Boys' War by Jim Murphy

## Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: identifying and using sensory adjectives.
- Expanding: identifying and using comparative adjectives.
- Bridging: identifying and using superlative adjectives.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate).

Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# Sub-unit 4: The Gettysburg Address by Abraham Lincoln

## Week 1:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## **Unit 8D: Science & Science Fiction**

## Sub-unit 1: Frankenstein by Mary Shelley and Gris Grimly

#### Week 1:

Expanding noun phrases

- Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 2:

Identifying and using verb tense

- Emerging: identifying and using simple verb tenses.
- Expanding: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.
- Bridging: identifying and using tenses formed with helping verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 3:

Condensing ideas

- Emerging: using compound subjects and predicates to condense ideas.
- Expanding: using embedded clauses (e.g., who and that clauses) to condense ideas.
- Bridging: using nominalizations to avoid repetition and condense ideas.

#### Week 4:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using basic prepositions to modify verbs (e.g., to, for, and of).
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositions that show time to modify verbs (e.g., in, at, on).
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs to modify verbs.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Week 5:

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

## Sub-unit 2: Poetical Science

Expanding noun phrases

- · Emerging: modifying nouns with adjectives.
- Expanding: modifying nouns with adjective phrases.
- Bridging: modifying nouns with adjective phrases and/or adjective clauses.

Identifying the parts of a Super Sentence (e.g., simple subject and simple predicate). Revising to expand the subject or predicate.

# **Unit 8E: The Frida & Diego Collection**

## Sub-unit 1: My Art, My Life: An Autobiography by Diego Rivera

## Week 1:

Understanding cohesion and condensing ideas

- Emerging: identifying and using subject pronouns to avoid repetition.
- Expanding: identifying and using subject, object, and possessive pronouns to avoid repetition.
- Bridging: tracking pronoun reference in a text and using pronouns to avoid repetition.

# **Unit 8F: The Space Race Collection**

# Sub-unit 1: The Space Race: An Introduction

## Week 1:

Modifying to add details

- Emerging: identifying and using verbs and prepositional phrases.
- Expanding: identifying and using prepositional phrases of time and location to modify actions.
- Bridging: identifying and using adverbs and adverb phrases to modify actions.